



In this **spaced plant nursery**, Dakota produces very erect **stove pipe seed heads**. Seed yield is therefore improved because all of the seed heads are available to be swathed, while the upright growth habit and uniform leaf texture of Dakota is maintained.

• A Black Beauty Tall Fescue variety

BLACK BEAUTY

- Developed using the new photo-chemical efficiency and antioxidant evaluation tests
- Produces a very attractive, uniform and dark-green turf
- Hard to distinguish from high quality Kentucky bluegrass

Dakota is an improved open-pollinated variety developed through five cycles of phenotypic recurrent selection for turf performance. Selection criteria were for dark green color, high tiller density, fine-leaf texture and disease resistance. Breeder seed of Dakota was first produced in 2003. Dakota has been tested in turf trials conducted near Verboort, OR; Lewisburg, PA (data collected in 2005); and Haymarket, VA (data collection ongoing) and is a recommended Black Beauty turf grass variety.

| | TURF QUALITY | | | COLOR | | | DENSITY | | | TEXTURE | | |
|------------|--------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Variety | Lewisburg | Verboort | location | Lewisburg | Verboort | location | Lewisburg | Verboort | location | Lewisburg | Verboort | location |
| | PA | 0R | mean | PA | 0R | mean | PA | 0R | mean | PA | 0R | mean |
| Dakota | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Plantation | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Falcon II | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Rebel II | 4.7 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| Jaguar 3 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Bonsai | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| Bonanza | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| K 31 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |



The Dakota - "Black Beauty" - Tall Fescue, as shown measured against this 8 inch stake, has slow vertical growth.



Jonathan Green's Research and Production Company in Oregon.



The Dakota - "Black Beauty" - Tall Fescue grows dense and uniform turf.